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- roviding an antigen-adjuvant composition comprising the antigen and a cytokine adjuvant selected from the group consisting of IL-1α, IL-12, IL-15, IL-18 and combinations thereof; and
- (b) administering said antigen-adjuvant composition intramucosally to the vertebrate subject in a manner such that initial contact occurs in mucosal tissue of the vertebrate subject, whereby an immune response is elicited.
- 65. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition further comprises IL-1 α in combination with at least one other cytokine.
- 66. (New) The method of claim 65, wherein the IL-1α is present in the antigenadjuvant composition in an amount ranging from about 10 to about 1000 micrograms per kilogram body weight of the vertebrate subject.
- 67. (New) The method of claim 66, wherein the IL-1α is present in the antigenadjuvant composition in an amount ranging from about 50 to about 500 micrograms per kilogram body weight of the vertebrate subject.
- 68. (New) The method of etaim 67, wherein the IL-1 α is present in the antigenadjuvant composition in an amount ranging from about 60 to about 200 micrograms per kilogram body weight of the vertebrate subject.
- 69. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition further comprises IL-12 in combination with at least one other cytokine.
- 70. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition further comprises IL-15 in combination with at least one other cytokine.
- 71. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition further comprises IL-18 in combination with at least one other cytokine.
- 72. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein said manner of administration is selected from the group consisting of intranasal administration, intravaginal administration, and intrarectal administration.
- 73. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition is administered once a week over a period of one to three weeks.

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- 74. (w) The method of claim 64, wherein antigen-adjuvant composition is administered once every two weeks over a period of two to six weeks.
- 75. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition is administered once during a first week, and the method further comprises the step of administering the antigen only once a week over a period of one to two weeks following the first week.
- 76. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition is administered once during a first biweekly period, and the method further comprises the step of administering the antigen only once every two weeks over a period of two to four weeks following the first biweekly period.
- 77. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the immune response comprises a systemic immune response.
- 78. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the immune response comprises a mucosal immune response.
- 79. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the immune response comprises a cell-mediated immune response.
- 80. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition further comprises a pharmaceutically acceptable vehicle and the antigen-adjuvant composition is carried therein.
- 81. (New) The method of claim 80, wherein the pharmaceutically acceptable vehicle is selected from the group consisting of distilled water and phosphate-buffered saline.
- 82. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the antigen-adjuvant composition is free of mineral adjuvants, preservatives or stabilizers, and wherein the antigen and adjuvant are not conjugated together.
- 83. (New) The method of claim 64, wherein the vertebrate subject is a mammal.
 - 84. (New) The method of claim 80, wherein the mammal is a human.